

Mercer County 1007 Lexington RD Harrodsburg, KY 40330-9203

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Winter arrived and definitely let us know it was here! I am writing this as the thaw is starting and I am getting ready to swap out my snow boots for my rain ones. The days may have been gloomy, but it is starting to stay a little lighter each day, which means spring will be arriving soon. In the mean time take this opportunity to start planning your gardens and getting all those seed orders together. Happy Gardening!

essica Bessin

Jessica Bessin. Mercer County Extension Agent for Horticulture

The Season For Snow and Ice!!

Dr. Bill Fountain, UK Horticulture Extension Specialist

Like it or not, winter brings the damaging effects of snow and ice to trees and shrubs. Wet snows are bad, but freezing rain is often worse. Ice storms typically start as warm rain falling through rapidly cooling air at ground-level. This results in rain quickly turning to ice on all exposed surfaces. Freezing rain is especially serious on evergreens and deciduous species that have not shed all their foliage.

Ice is heavy. A half inch on a power line can weigh 500 pounds. For trees this can amount to a weight increase of 30 times. Corrective pruning and replacement are the only solutions once breakage has occurred. But, are there options to prevent breakage?

The natural tendency is to protect plants by shaking the ice and snow from the branches. Unfortunately this can cause long-term damage. As ice bends the branches, fluids in conductive tissues are still liquid. Only later do they freeze. Shaking damages the conductive tubes and results in air pockets called embolisms or cavitation that will never again be able to conduct water and mineral elements. The result is that plants become stressed, grow poorly, suffer desiccation making them more likely to be attacked by diseases and insects.

The best recommendation for plants covered in wet snow or ice is to do nothing. If branches are in eminent danger of breaking, ice can be melted with cold water from a sprinkler. (Warm or hot water damages plants.) Using cold water to melt ice is with the understanding that both will refreeze on the ground. This should never be used where ice is likely to accumulate on walks or roads.

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Butternut and Acorn Squash Soup



1/3 cup chopped 1/2 teaspoon ground black pepper 4 cups chicken brot 4 teaspoon ground cinnamon 3 tab peanut butter 4 teaspoon nutmeg 1/3 cup packed br Fresh parsley for garnis blender. Return mixture to the pot, and Using a vegetable peeler, remove the skin from the butternut and acorn heat to medium low. Add peanut butter

squashes and cut into 1-inch cubes. brown sugar, pepper, cinnamon, and In a large soup pot, heat the oil on nutmeg. Stir until well blended. Garnis medium high. Add the onion, and cook with fresh parsley. Serve warm. 1 to 2 minutes until it starts to become Yield: 7, 1-cup serving: nslucent. Add cubed squash, and cook 4 to 5 minutes Add chicken broth and Nutritional Analysis: bring to a boil. Lower heat, and simmer 200 calories, 6 g fat, 1 g saturated fat, 30 to 35 minutes, until the squash is fork 5 mg cholesterol, 600 mg sodium, 36 g carbohydrate, 4 g fiber, 14 g suga tender. Allow to cool slightly, then blend until smooth in a food processor or 10 g added sugar, 4 g proteir



2 tables

Potato Broccoli Soup

4 cups cubed potatoes 3 cups 2% milk 2 heads broccoli 4 teaspoon sal (3-4 cups florets) /2 teaspoon peppe ns olive oi 5 ounces chedda 1/4 cup all-purpose flour cheese, reduced-fat /s cup melted butte shredded Preheat oven to 375 degrees F. Place potatoes in large saucepan, cover with water and bring to a boil. Reduce heat and cook potatoes until tender, about 15 minutes. Cut broccoli heads into small florets and place on baking trav. Drizzle with olive oil and roast for 15 minutes. Drain cooked potatoes in a colander. In the saucepan, combine the flour and melted butter; cook on medium heat for 1 minute. Slowly add milk to the mixture, stirring constantly until thickened. Soup can be thinned by adding an additional

2 green onions, finely minced, divided 1/2 cup reduced-fat sour cream 1/4 cup bacon bits (optional) 1/2 cup of milk or water, if desired. Add the potatoes, broccoli, salt, pepper, cheese, half of the green onions and bacon bits. Cook on low until heated A few minutes before serving, add the sour cream and stir to combine Serve topped with remaining onio Yield: 6, 1¼ cup servings Nutritional Analysis: 390 calories, 24 g fat, 13 g saturated fat, 60 mg cholesterol, 370 mg sodium 30 g carbohydrate, 3 g fiber, 9 g sugars, 15 g protein

Seed Catalogs Can Brighten Your Day

1 butternut squash,

halved and seeded

halved and seeded

olive oil

Cold temperatures and gray days make it feel like spring is lightyears away. If you're a person who enjoys the outdoors like I do, you might have been experiencing a little cabin fever, especially after the polar vortex. I suggest flipping through a seed catalog during these gloomy days.

Something about seeing vegetables at their peak of harvest or the endless pages of brightly colored flowers seem to lift my spirits. I know I am not the only one, as many of you have shared with me how much joy it brings to flip through a seed catalog on a gloomy day with a warm beverage. Looking through these catalogs gets you excited for the growing season and start thinking about all of the endless possibilities for your garden.



A few things to keep in mind when you look through catalogs, make sure to write down when you find something new, nothing worse then not being able to find which catalog that new variety is in. Double check to make sure it actually grows well in our area. No need to add extra stress trying to get something to survive in our climate. Once you know our area is well suited for a particular plant, try something new it's always fun to add a new color flower or try a new veggie. Always look for disease resistant varieties; this will help you out in the long run especially, especially when it comes to vegetables. My final word of advice when selecting seeds, select ones you know your family will enjoy! After seeing how much fun my kids had last summer, I learned you can never have too many sun flowers in your garden!

Think Green For Valentines Day!

Traditionally when we think of Valentine's Day, we think of roses and other cut flowers. Cut flowers are always a wonderful gift to receive but, if you have a plant enthusiast as your Valentine, why not surprise them this year with something different? How about a plant that can make them think of their sweetheart for years? Heartleaf Philodendron tolerates a great deal of abuse such as



low light and low commitment. These plants can easily be propagated at any season from stem cuttings. Another popular house plant is the Cyclamen. It has heart-shaped leaves and blooms in shades of white, pink, rose, purple, and red make it a popular selection for Valentine's Day. Cyclamen prefer cool temperatures and bright indirect light. Kalanchoes are a durable houseplant that come in a variety of beautiful flower colors. They grow best in bright indoor light levels and a well-drained potting media. Be careful of overwatering, as this is a succulent plant.



Mark Those Calendars!! Fort Harrod Garden Group-February 6th, Boyle County Extension Office 10:00 AM Apple Care Class-February 15th, Mercer County Extension Office 10:00 AM If there is bad weather, this class will move to February 22nd. WIC and Senior Training-February 20th, Mercer County Extension Office 6:00 PM Produce Best Practices Training-February 20th, Mercer County Extension Office 7:00 PM Fort Harrod Beekeeping Club-February 26th, Mercer County Extension Office 6:30 PM announcements!

Growing Potatoes-March 7th, Mercer County Extension Office 10:00 AM See insert for more details.



- Make sure to check out the Fort Harrod Beekeeping Facebook page for all the latest updates and

APPLE CARE



February 15 10:00am

Must RSVP by February 9 to 859-734-4378

This class will start off at the Mercer County Extension Office, where we will discuss apple care basics. We will then take a short field trip (two miles from the Extension Office) to a small orchard for hands-on pruning experience.

Limited transportation will be provided. Pruners and other tools will be available for use. (Snow date Feb 22)

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Lexington, KY 4050



University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service Mercer County

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Have you thought about adding potatoes to your garden or even growing them in a container? Join us for this early spring class on how to grow almost everyone's favorite vegetable, the potato!

First 20 people to RSVP by March 1st will get a container and potatoes for their own garden.

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Growing OTATOES

March 7



RSVP by March 1 to 859-734-4378



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